1 Saul the Pharisee
2 Apostle to the Gentiles
3 When I am weak then I am strong
4 Poured out like a drink offering
## Chronology of Paul

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Jesus crucified and resurrected</td>
<td>Acts 2:23-24</td>
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<td>30</td>
<td>Pentecost</td>
<td>Acts 2:1-13</td>
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<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Stephen stoned</td>
<td>Acts 7:54-60</td>
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<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Paul converted</td>
<td>Acts 9:1-22; Galatians 1:17-18</td>
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<td>36</td>
<td>Paul’s 2 week visit to Jerusalem</td>
<td>Acts 9:23-30; Galatians 1:17-19</td>
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<td>36</td>
<td>Paul in Arabia and Damascus</td>
<td>Acts 9:30; Galatians 1:21</td>
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<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>James the apostle beheaded</td>
<td>Acts 12:1-2</td>
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<td>44</td>
<td>Paul’s trip to Antioch</td>
<td>Acts 11:25-26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>Paul’s second visit to Jerusalem</td>
<td>Acts 11:27-30</td>
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<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>Judaist contention at Antioch</td>
<td>Acts 15:1-2; Galatians 2:12-14</td>
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<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Jerusalem council</td>
<td>Acts 15:2-29</td>
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<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Paul’s second journey</td>
<td>Acts 15:40-18:23</td>
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<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Paul’s third journey</td>
<td>Acts 18:23-21:17</td>
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<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Paul shipwrecked on Malta</td>
<td>Acts 27:1-28:10</td>
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<td>60</td>
<td>Paul imprisoned in Rome</td>
<td>Acts 28:11-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>James the Lord’s brother stoned</td>
<td>Acts 12:2; Acts 12:23-25</td>
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### Letters

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<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>Galatians</td>
<td>Galatians 4:20-5:13</td>
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<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>1 Thessalonians</td>
<td>1 Thessalonians 1:1-10</td>
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<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>2 Thessalonians</td>
<td>2 Thessalonians 1:1-23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>1 Corinthians</td>
<td>1 Corinthians 1:1-4:21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>2 Corinthians</td>
<td>2 Corinthians 1:1-5:21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Romans</td>
<td>Romans 1:1-6:23</td>
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<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Ephesians, Colossians, Philemon</td>
<td>Ephesians 6:21-24; Colossians 4:10-14; Philemon 1:1-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Philippians</td>
<td>Philippians 4:18-20</td>
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<td>64</td>
<td>1 Timothy and Titus</td>
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### Roman Emperors

- **Claudius** (41-54)
- **Nero** (54-68)
- **Caligula** (37-41)
- **Jewish revolt against Rome** (66)
- **Fire of Rome** (64)
- **Herod Agrippa I**
- **Herod Agrippa II**
- **Pontius Pilate**
- **Claudius**
- **Festus**
- **Galba, Otho, Vitellius**
- **Vespasian**
- **Felix**
- **Tiberius**

### Procurators

- **Pontius Pilate**
- **Felix**
- **Festus**
- **Nero**
- **Claudius**
- **Tiberius**
- **Jews expelled from Rome** (49)
- **Jewish revolt against Rome** (66)
- **James the Lord’s brother stoned** (62)
- **Fire of Rome** (64)
- **Pontius Pilate**

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From The Times, by Rob J. Hyndman
Second journey
Acts 15:36 – 18:22

- Barnabas & John Mark went to Cyprus
Second journey
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- Paul & Silas headed to Cilicia
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**Second journey**

*Acts 15:36 – 18:22*

- Barnabas & John Mark went to Cyprus
- Paul & Silas headed to Cilicia
- Timothy joins them (Acts 16:1–5)
- Lord tells them to go to Macedonia (Acts 16:6–10)
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Acts 16:20–25

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- Why wasn’t Timothy imprisoned?
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In prison in Philippi

Acts 16:20–25

- “severely flogged” (not limited to 39 lashes – see 2 Corinthians 11:23)
- Why wasn’t Timothy imprisoned?
- “Inner prison” – probably dark dungeon. No toilet, no food.
In prison in Philippi
In prison in Philippi
Troubles in Macedonia

Acts 17:1–15

- Jewish riot in Thessalonica
- Brothers send them to Berea
- Jewish agitation in Berea
- Brothers send Paul to Athens.
- Why did Silas and Timothy stay behind?

Troubles in Macedonia

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Paul’s distress

1 Thessalonians 2:1–2; 2:14–3:5
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**Paul’s distress**

1 Thessalonians 2:1–2; 2:14–3:5

- “So when we could stand it no longer, we thought it best to be left by ourselves in Athens.”
  (1 Thessalonians 3:1)
Paul went to Corinth.
Paul went to Corinth.

Why didn’t he wait for Silas and Timothy as planned (Acts 17:15)?
On to Corinth

Acts 18:1 – 11

- Paul went to Corinth.
- Why didn’t he wait for Silas and Timothy as planned (Acts 17:15)?
- He stopped preaching (Acts 18:9–10) for fear of the Jews.
Post-traumatic stress disorder?

After leaving Corinth, Paul wrote to them (twice) from Ephesus.
Post-traumatic stress disorder?

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1 Corinthians 2:3
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Recovery in Corinth: Acts 18:11,18
Why did Paul get so low?

2 Corinthians 1:9
“this happened that we might not rely on ourselves but on God, who raises the dead.”
Why did Paul get so low?

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“this happened that we might not rely on ourselves but on God, who raises the dead.”

2 Corinthians 12:9
“My grace is sufficient for you, for my power is made perfect in weakness.”

Was he meant to have taken Barnabas? (See Acts 13:2–3 and 15:36–40)
Concerning the coming of our Lord Jesus Christ and our being gathered to him, we ask you, brothers, not to become easily unsettled or alarmed by some prophecy, report or letter supposed to have come from us, saying that the day of the Lord has already come.
Concerning the coming of our Lord Jesus Christ and our being gathered to him, we ask you, brothers, not to become easily unsettled or alarmed by some prophecy, report or letter supposed to have come from us, saying that the day of the Lord has already come.

I, Paul, write this greeting in my own hand, which is the distinguishing mark in all my letters. This is how I write.
Troubles with false apostles

- “Super-apostles” (NIV): trained and paid preachers
  2 Cor 11:5–7

- Wanted to be considered equal or superior to Paul
  2 Cor 11:12–13; 12:11–13

- Jewish Christians
  2 Cor 11:21–22

- Satan
  2 Cor 11:14–15; 2:11

- Carried letters of recommendation
  2 Cor 3:1

- Used deception and distortion
  2 Cor 4:2

- Took pride in human position
  2 Cor 5:12

- Claimed to “belong to Christ”
  2 Cor 10:7

- Commended themselves
  2 Cor 10:9–12
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2 Corinthians 6:4–10; 11:16–28
Part of his defence of his apostleship.
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- The catalogues of suffering show that he has not only endured, but that he has kept his integrity in tact throughout.
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1 atmosphere: where birds fly
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Jewish heavens

1. atmosphere: where birds fly
2. outer space: where stars are
3. spiritual realm: where God lives (the “highest heaven”).
Acts 9:16

But the Lord said to Ananias, “Go! This man is my chosen instrument to carry my name before the Gentiles and their kings and before the people of Israel. I will show him how much he must suffer for my name.”
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- 1 Cor 4:11-13
- 2 Cor 6:4-10; 11:16-28 (written before 4th journey)
When I am weak, then I am strong

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- 1 Cor 4:11–13
- 2 Cor 6:4–10; 11:16–28 (written before 4th journey)
- Paul seemed to be singled out for persecution above his travelling companions.
Paul in Context

1. Saul the Pharisee
2. Apostle to the Gentiles
3. When I am weak then I am strong
4. Poured out like a drink offering